|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Use a process of deduction ("it can't be that because…") | Sound out the word or phrase | Guess from the words around the problem word |
| Asking for help (X en Français c'est? ¿Se puede repetir por favor?) | Focus on key words (words in the title, words which are repeated) | Prediction (what do I expect to hear or read? What might the answers be?) |
| Back translating to check for extra or missing words | Brainstorming the words I know on a topic | Using body language and intonation |
| Using gap fillers (Ben…Pues…) to give time to think | Use words such as 'truc' to get around words you don't know | Look for cognates |